

STATEMENT 8
GROWTH OF NON-SCHEDULED LANGUAGES - 1971, 1981, 1991 AND 2001

Sl.No.	Language	Persons who returned the language as their mother tongue				Decadal percentage increase		
		1971	§ 1981*	1991 ***	2001#	1971-81	1981-91	1991-2001
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
1	Adi	99,228	125,371	158,409	198,462	26.35	26.35	25.28
2	Afghani/ Kabuli/Pashto	+	++	+++	11,086	-	-	-
3	Anal	6,592	11,074	12,156	23,191	67.99	9.77	90.78
4	Angami	43,569	41,761	97,631	132,225	-4.15	133.79	35.43
5	Ao	75,381	102,321	172,449	261,387	35.74	68.54	51.57
6	Arabic/Arbi	23,318	28,116	21,975	51,728	20.58	-21.84	135.39
7	Balti *	40,136	48,498	+++	20,053	20.83	-	-
8	Bhili/Bhilodi	3,399,285	4,293,314	5,572,308	9,582,957	26.30	29.79	71.97
9	Bhotia	33,226	31,438	55,483	81,012	-5.38	76.48	46.01
10	Bhumij	51,651	50,384	45,302	47,443	-2.45	-10.09	4.73
11	Bishnupuriya	**	**	59,233	77,545	-	-	30.92
12	Chakhesang	+	++	30,985	11,415	-	-	-63.16
13	Chakru/Chokri	+	++	48,207	83,560	-	-	73.34
14	Chang	15,816	22,442	32,478	62,408	41.89	44.72	92.15
15	Coorgi/Kodagu	72,085	92,678	97,011	166,187	28.57	4.68	71.31
16	Deori	14,937	++	17,901	27,960	-	-	56.19
17	Dimasa	40,149	++	88,543	111,961	-	-	26.45
18	English	191,595	202,440	178,598	226,449	5.66	-11.78	26.79
19	Gadaba	20,420	28,027	28,158	26,262	37.25	0.47	-6.73
20	Gangte	6,033	++	13,695	14,500	-	-	5.88
21	Garo	411,731	417,888	675,642	889,479	1.50	61.68	31.65
22	Gondi	1,688,284	1,913,262	2,124,852	2,713,790	13.33	11.06	27.72
23	Halabi	346,259	534,825	534,313	593,443	54.46	-0.10	11.07
24	Halam	19,197	19,364	29,322	38,275	0.87	51.43	30.53

25	Hmar	38,207	36,365	65,204	83,404	-4.82	79.30	27.91
26	Ho	751,389	783,301	949,216	1,042,724	4.25	21.18	9.85
27	Jatapu	36,450	22,850	25,730	39,331	-37.31	12.60	52.86
28	Juang	12,172	19,038	16,858	23,708	56.41	-11.45	40.63
29	Kabui	50,814	52,113	68,925	94,758	2.56	32.26	37.48
30	Karbi/Mikir	199,121	12,600	366,229	419,534	-93.67	2806.58	14.56
31	Khandeshi	251,896	1,216,789	973,709	2,075,258	383.05	-19.98	113.13
32	Kharia	191,421	212,605	225,556	239,608	11.07	6.09	6.23
33	Khasi	479,028	628,846	912,283	1,128,575	31.28	45.07	23.71
34	Khezha	11,363	16,637	13,004	40,768	46.41	-21.84	213.50
35	Khiemnungan	14,414	17,880	23,544	37,755	24.05	31.68	60.36
36	Khond/Kondh	196,316	195,793	220,783	118,597	-0.27	12.76	-46.28
37	Kinnauri	45,472	52,864	61,794	65,097	16.26	16.89	5.35
38	Kisan	73,847	159,327	162,088	141,088	115.75	1.73	-12.96
39	Koch	14,256	16,694	26,179	31,119	17.10	56.82	18.87
40	Koda/Kora	14,333	23,113	28,200	43,030	61.26	22.01	52.59
41	Kolami	66,868	83,690	98,281	121,855	25.16	17.43	23.99
42	Kom	+	10,062	13,548	14,673	-	34.65	8.30
43	Konda	33,720	23,258	17,864	56,262	-31.03	-23.19	214.95
44	Konyak	72,338	76,092	137,722	248,109	5.19	80.99	80.15
45	Korku	307,434	347,661	466,073	574,481	13.08	34.06	23.26
46	Korwa	15,097	48,079	27,485	34,586	218.47	-42.83	25.84
47	Koya	211,877	240,245	270,994	362,070	13.39	12.80	33.61
48	Kui	351,017	521,585	641,662	916,222	48.59	23.02	42.79
49	Kuki	32,560	49,478	58,263	52,873	51.96	17.76	-9.25
50	Kurukh/Oraon	1,235,665	1,333,670	1,426,618	1,751,489	7.93	6.97	22.77
51	Ladakhi *	56,738	72,274	+++	104,618	27.38	-	-
52	Lahauli	16,749	18,728	22,027	22,646	11.82	17.62	2.81
53	Lahnda	41,935	42,879	27,386	92,234	2.25	-36.13	236.79

54	Lakher	11,867	16,091	22,947	34,751	35.59	42.61	51.44
55	Lalung	10,650	++	33,746	27,072	-	-	-19.78
56	Lepcha	33,360	27,814	39,342	50,629	-16.62	41.45	28.69
57	Liangmei	+	++	27,478	34,232	-	-	24.58
58	Limbu	+	20,258	28,174	37,265	-	39.08	32.27
59	Lotha	36,949	58,116	85,802	170,001	57.29	47.64	98.13
60	Lushai/Mizo	271,554	384,528	538,842	674,756	41.60	40.13	25.22
61	Malto	+	100,177	108,148	224,926	-	7.96	107.98
62	Maram	+	++	10,144	37,340	-	-	268.10
63	Maring	+	11,663	15,268	22,326	-	30.91	46.23
64	Miri/Mishing	180,684	++	390,583	551,224	-	-	41.13
65	Mishmi	22,354	24,182	29,000	33,955	8.18	19.92	17.09
66	Mogh	12,378	17,458	28,135	30,639	41.04	61.16	8.90
67	Monpa	26,369	33,320	43,226	55,876	26.36	29.73	29.26
68	Munda	309,293	377,492	413,894	469,357	22.05	9.64	13.40
69	Mundari	771,253	742,739	861,378	1,061,352	-3.70	15.97	23.22
70	Nicobarese	17,971	21,542	26,261	28,784	19.87	21.91	9.61
71	Nissi/Dafla	114,678	140,986	173,791	211,485	22.94	23.27	21.69
72	Nocte	25,263	23,776	30,441	32,957	-5.89	28.03	8.27
73	Paite	27,157	32,607	49,237	64,100	20.07	51.00	30.19
74	Parji	73,912	35,758	44,001	51,216	-51.62	23.05	16.40
75	Pawi	10,560	11,656	15,346	24,965	10.38	31.66	62.68
76	Persian	10,509	++	+++	11,688	-	-	-
77	Phom	18,017	24,487	65,350	122,508	35.91	166.88	87.46
78	Pochury	+	++	11,231	16,744	-	-	49.09
79	Rabha	51,146	22,351	139,365	164,770	-56.30	523.53	18.23
80	Rai	+	++	+++	14,378	-	-	-
81	Rengma	+	15,563	37,521	61,345	-	141.09	63.50
82	Sangtam	20,015	28,513	47,461	84,273	42.46	66.45	77.56

83	Savara	222,018	209,092	273,168	252,519	-5.82	30.64	-7.56
84	Sema	65,227	95,630	166,157	103,529	46.61	73.75	-37.69
85	Sherpa	+	14,195	16,105	18,342	-	13.46	13.89
86	Shina *	10,275	14,858	+++	34,390	-	-	-
87	Simte	+	++	+++	10,225	-	-	-
88	Tamang	+	10,059	+++	17,494	-	-	-
89	Tangkhul	58,167	79,887	101,841	142,035	37.34	27.48	39.47
90	Tangsa	13,333	12,027	28,121	40,086	-9.80	133.82	42.55
91	Thado	51,054	57,536	107,992	190,595	12.70	87.69	76.49
92	Tibetan	49,221	63,431	69,416	85,278	28.87	9.44	22.85
93	Tripuri	372,579	502,067	694,940	854,023	34.75	38.42	22.89
94	Tulu	1,158,419	1,417,224	1,552,259	1,722,768	22.34	9.53	10.98
95	Vaiphei	12,209	15,618	26,185	39,673	27.92	67.66	51.51
96	Wancho	28,649	32,442	39,600	49,072	13.24	22.06	23.92
97	Yimchungre	19,609	26,672	47,227	92,144	36.02	77.07	95.11
98	Zeliang	+	++	35,079	61,547	-	-	75.45
99	Zemi	+	10,619	22,634	34,110	-	113.15	50.70
100	Zou	+	12,515	15,966	20,857	-	27.57	30.63

Notes:

- * Full figures of Balti, Ladakhi and Shina are not available as the 1991 census could not be conducted in Jammu & Kashmir due to disturbed conditions.
- ** Bishnupuriya in 1981 was withheld from publication due to the pending decision over nomenclature.
- *** Full figures of Rabha and Karbi/Mikir are not available as the 1981 census could not be conducted in Assam due to disturbed conditions then prevailing there.
- (+) Non Scheduled languages did not qualify to appear due to speakers' strength below 10,000 in 1971 Census.
- (++) Non Scheduled languages did not qualify to appear due to speakers' strength below 10,000 in 1981 Census.
- (+++) Non Scheduled languages did not qualify to appear due to speakers' strength below 10,000 in 1991 Census.
- \$ The language figures of Tamil Nadu are not included in 1981 Census as the records of Tamil Nadu under 'P' sample project have been lost due to floods.
- # Excludes figures of Paomata, Mao-Maram and Purul sub-divisions of Senapati district of Manipur for 2001.

Source: Census of India

PART B : Distribution of the 100 Non-Scheduled Languages-India/States/Union Territories - 2001 Census

PART B : Distribution of the 100 Non-Scheduled Languages-India/States/Union Territories - 2001 Census			
India/State/Union Territory#	Persons	Males	Females
1	2	3	4
	18 ENGLISH		
India	226,449	112,604	113,845
Jammu & Kashmir	999	575	424
Himachal Pradesh	452	219	233
Punjab	1,394	725	669
Chandigarh#	356	177	179
Uttaranchal	1,107	558	549
Haryana	1,290	697	593
Delhi#	5,111	2,586	2,525
Rajasthan	2,389	1,267	1,122
Uttar Pradesh	11,163	5,830	5,333
Bihar	4,534	2,367	2,167
Sikkim	61	35	26
Arunachal Pradesh	33	17	16
Nagaland	413	233	180
Manipur	359	174	185
Mizoram	106	78	28
Tripura	183	92	91
Meghalaya	501	269	232
Assam	1,736	938	798
West Bengal	15,681	7,827	7,854
Jharkhand	2,370	1,166	1,204
Orissa	1,498	737	761
Chhattisgarh	1,450	747	703
Madhya Pradesh	2,714	1,344	1,370
Gujarat	5,878	2,996	2,882
Daman & Diu#	1,020	505	515
Dadra & Nagar Haveli#	192	104	88
Maharashtra	96,486	47,108	49,378
Andhra Pradesh	10,281	5,150	5,131
Karnataka	17,773	8,724	9,049
Goa	8,190	3,844	4,346
Lakshadweep#	1	1	0
Kerala	5,087	2,398	2,689
Tamil Nadu	25,151	12,892	12,259

Pondicherry#	454	205	249
Andaman & Nicobar Islands#	36	19	17
	20 GANGTE		
India	14,500	7,481	7,019
Jammu & Kashmir	1	1	0
Punjab	1	1	0
Uttaranchal	14	7	7
Delhi#	27	15	12
Rajasthan	4	4	0
Bihar	1	1	0
Sikkim	1	1	0
Arunachal Pradesh	12	6	6
Nagaland	12	9	3
Manipur	13,752	7,058	6,694
Mizoram	452	256	196
Tripura	2	2	0
Meghalaya	75	43	32
Assam	137	71	66
West Bengal	4	3	1
Karnataka	5	3	2
	25 HMAR		
India	83,404	42,522	40,882
Jammu & Kashmir	9	9	0
Delhi#	34	18	16
Sikkim	17	15	2
Arunachal Pradesh	18	17	1
Nagaland	14	7	7
Manipur	43,137	21,830	21,307
Mizoram	14,240	7,253	6,987
Tripura	67	31	36
Meghalaya	950	485	465
Assam	24,866	12,819	12,047
West Bengal	31	25	6
Maharashtra	15	11	4
Andhra Pradesh	6	2	4
	42 KOM		
India	14,673	7,410	7,263
Jammu & Kashmir	2	2	0
Uttaranchal	3	3	0

Haryana	4	2	2
Delhi#	8	7	1
Uttar Pradesh	1	0	1
Arunachal Pradesh	2	2	0
Nagaland	20	12	8
Manipur	14,558	7,330	7,228
Tripura	3	1	2
Meghalaya	34	24	10
Assam	12	9	3
West Bengal	16	9	7
Chhattisgarh	1	1	0
Maharashtra	2	1	1
Karnataka	7	7	0
	49 KUKI		
India	52,873	27,408	25,465
Jammu & Kashmir	79	73	6
Himachal Pradesh	2	1	1
Punjab	13	7	6
Uttaranchal	10	5	5
Haryana	40	24	16
Delhi#	261	166	95
Rajasthan	175	94	81
Uttar Pradesh	25	23	2
Sikkim	67	59	8
Arunachal Pradesh	133	97	36
Nagaland	16,846	8,564	8,282
Manipur	12,900	6,551	6,349
Mizoram	166	98	68
Tripura	5,003	2,552	2,451
Meghalaya	809	495	314
Assam	15,897	8,316	7,581
West Bengal	251	155	96
Jharkhand	71	52	19
Orissa	20	7	13
Chhattisgarh	9	8	1
Madhya Pradesh	3	3	0
Gujarat	8	5	3
Maharashtra	48	29	19
Andhra Pradesh	13	8	5
Karnataka	9	7	2
Goa	7	4	3

Kerala	2	2	0
Tamil Nadu	3	2	1
Andaman & Nicobar Islands#	3	1	2
	73 PAITE		
India	64,100	32,203	31,897
Jammu & Kashmir	24	22	2
Punjab	1	1	0
Uttaranchal	1	1	0
Haryana	1	1	0
Delhi#	152	88	64
Rajasthan	7	2	5
Uttar Pradesh	12	6	6
Bihar	3	1	2
Sikkim	15	8	7
Arunachal Pradesh	21	13	8
Nagaland	199	105	94
Manipur	48,379	24,249	24,130
Mizoram	14,367	7,207	7,160
Tripura	28	20	8
Meghalaya	386	207	179
Assam	343	183	160
West Bengal	66	40	26
Jharkhand	2	2	0
Orissa	1	1	0
Chhattisgarh	3	1	2
Gujarat	1	0	1
Maharashtra	49	25	24
Andhra Pradesh	10	6	4
Karnataka	23	10	13
Kerala	5	3	2
Tamil Nadu	1	1	0
	87 SIMTE		
India	10,225	5,090	5,135
Jammu & Kashmir	1	1	0
Haryana	6	3	3
Delhi#	25	14	11
Sikkim	1	1	0
Arunachal Pradesh	6	3	3
Nagaland	6	3	3
Manipur	10,028	4,982	5,046

Mizoram	76	43	33
Tripura	4	2	2
Meghalaya	46	26	20
Assam	21	11	10
West Bengal	2	1	1
Kerala	3	0	3
	89 TANGKHUL		
India	142,035	72,373	69,662
Jammu & Kashmir	13	11	2
Punjab	7	4	3
Chandigarh#	20	20	0
Uttaranchal	11	10	1
Haryana	6	3	3
Delhi#	137	61	76
Rajasthan	1	1	0
Uttar Pradesh	1	1	0
Sikkim	14	10	4
Arunachal Pradesh	41	27	14
Nagaland	1,143	573	570
Manipur	139,979	71,218	68,761
Mizoram	25	17	8
Tripura	22	13	9
Meghalaya	457	312	145
Assam	93	52	41
West Bengal	27	19	8
Jharkhand	4	1	3
Chhattisgarh	2	2	0
Madhya Pradesh	2	1	1
Gujarat	4	3	1
Maharashtra	9	7	2
Karnataka	8	2	6
Kerala	1	0	1
Tamil Nadu	8	5	3
	91 THADO		
India	190,595	96,305	94,290
Jammu & Kashmir	5	5	0
Himachal Pradesh	8	5	3
Punjab	11	11	0

Chandigarh#	7	4	3
Uttaranchal	9	7	2
Haryana	7	4	3
Delhi#	87	52	35
Rajasthan	17	13	4
Uttar Pradesh	58	28	30
Bihar	10	5	5
Sikkim	11	5	6
Arunachal Pradesh	56	26	30
Nagaland	236	114	122
Manipur	178,696	90,136	88,560
Mizoram	188	106	82
Tripura	5	3	2
Meghalaya	1,989	1,024	965
Assam	8,744	4,528	4,216
West Bengal	121	65	56
Jharkhand	77	37	40
Orissa	50	24	26
Daman & Diu#	4	4	0
Dadra & Nagar Haveli#	1	1	0
Maharashtra	41	22	19
Andhra Pradesh	23	11	12
Karnataka	78	37	41
Tamil Nadu	56	28	28
	95 VAIPHEI		
India	39,673	20,142	19,531
Jammu & Kashmir	4	4	0
Punjab	1	1	0
Uttaranchal	1	1	0
Delhi#	20	9	11
Rajasthan	1	1	0
Uttar Pradesh	1	1	0
Sikkim	2	2	0
Arunachal Pradesh	10	8	2
Nagaland	31	14	17
Manipur	37,553	19,013	18,540
Mizoram	452	255	197
Tripura	3	1	2
Meghalaya	714	374	340
Assam	847	438	409
West Bengal	29	16	13

Maharashtra	4	4	0
	100 ZOU		
India	20,857	10,533	10,324
Jammu & Kashmir	6	6	0
Delhi#	15	13	2
Sikkim	4	4	0
Arunachal Pradesh	9	6	3
Nagaland	9	6	3
Manipur	20,626	10,385	10,241
Mizoram	57	32	25
Meghalaya	80	47	33
Assam	13	10	3
West Bengal	19	13	6
Maharashtra	17	9	8
Goa	1	1	0
Kerala	1	1	0
	101 TOTAL OF OTHER LANGUAGES		
India	1,762,388	902,556	859,832
Jammu & Kashmir	92,370	48,707	43,663
Himachal Pradesh	19,271	10,002	9,269
Punjab	2,673	1,518	1,155
Chandigarh#	932	575	357
Uttaranchal	7,592	4,308	3,284
Haryana	7,814	4,303	3,511
Delhi#	10,009	5,711	4,298
Rajasthan	70,085	35,897	34,188
Uttar Pradesh	14,660	7,766	6,894
Bihar	76,369	39,945	36,424
Sikkim	3,198	1,709	1,489
Arunachal Pradesh	64,711	33,448	31,263
Nagaland	182,773	92,972	89,801
Manipur	79,856	39,561	40,295
Mizoram	12,755	6,673	6,082
Tripura	9,948	5,026	4,922
Meghalaya	9,509	5,137	4,372
Assam	342,423	175,328	167,095
West Bengal	61,494	31,350	30,144

Jharkhand	40,602	20,906	19,696
Orissa	61,721	30,697	31,024
Chhattisgarh	18,489	9,353	9,136
Madhya Pradesh	45,654	23,510	22,144
Gujarat	46,708	24,752	21,956
Daman & Diu [#]	2,623	1,298	1,325
Dadra & Nagar Haveli [#]	843	463	380
Maharashtra	139,158	71,724	67,434
Andhra Pradesh	23,301	11,777	11,524
Karnataka	271,689	136,197	135,492
Goa	1,949	1,064	885
Lakshadweep [#]	7,981	3,607	4,374
Kerala	16,220	8,228	7,992
Tamil Nadu	12,993	6,773	6,220
Pondicherry [#]	733	351	382
Andaman & Nicobar Islands [#]	3,282	1,920	1,362

Source: Census of India