

Gelhmaan (Grammar) Telkan (Research) Ka Bawl Dan

By Taang Zomi

1. A omsa thu

1.1 Mimal-in hi ta leh, kipawlna min-in hi ta leh, Zolai tawh kisai a gelh om ngei khin hi.

1.2 Gentehna-in,

1.2.1 Mimal: Cin Sian Pau, H. Gin En Cin, Khup Za Go, H. Kam Khen Thang, etc.

1.2.2 Kipawlna: ZCLS, ZOLUS, etc.

2. Kei' pat dan

2.1 A gelh ngeisate' gelhna sung-ah a hel khak loh uh, a phawk khak loh uh, leh thu neuno khat-a ngaihsut khak uh thute pan-in, ka kipan hi.

2.2 Gentehna-in:

2.2.1 Mun-awng (Space) tawh kisai thu pen, ei mi genloh Mangkangte nangawn in tam gelh kha nai lo uh hi. F.Z.I. (U.S.A.) ding pen F.Z.I.(U.S.A.) ci kha; F.Z.I. (U.S.A.) ci kha.

2.2.2 Tomlaakna (Abbreviation) tawh kisai thu pen, Kawlgam phadiak-ah a maan lo-in kizangh mahmah hi. E.C. Member ding pen E.C Member ci kha; Ph.D. ding pen Ph.D ci kha; Z.B.C.M. ding pen Z.B.C.M ci kha; R.C. pawlpi ding pen R.C pawlpi ci kha.

2.2.3 Punctuation tawh kisai-in, punctuation mark-te lak-a a thupi mahmah ahi, Comma thu, hoih tak-a a kigelhna om nai lo hi.

2.2.4 Kammal Kinaai ding leh Kigamla Ding tawh kisai pen, hoih tak-a a kigelhna om nai lo hi. "Pasian in hong it mahmah hi," cih ding pen "Pa sian in hong it mah mah hi," ci kha; "Pasianin hongit mah mahhi," ci kha.

3. Mailam Thu

3.1 Morphology sung-a a kihel Kambul (Morpheme) tawh kisai thu (Morphemics) pen a kilawm ciang ngaihsutna nei khin ka hih manin, damdam-a gelh tohtoh ding hi. Hih pen Noun leh Verb tawh kisai hi phadiak hi.

3.2 Phonology sung-a a kihel Awbul (Phoneme) twh kisai thu (Phonemics) pen a bulpi pawlkhat ka ngaihsutsa hi-a, tu laitak-in, Awsaang-awniam (Tone) thu ka ngaihsut laitak hi. Ka gelh nop thute: Morphophonemic Changes; Tonemes; The Difference between English and Tedim Phonemes; etc.

3.3 Tua kawmkaal mah-in Kamvui (Sentence) tawh kisai thu (Syntax) zong, hun ngahna tawh kizui-in gelh ding, ka sawm hi.

3.4 Hun ka ngah teh ka gelh nop thute: The Polygeny (or Polygenesis) of Koine Tedim; The Endangerment of Our Language in the Face of Assimilation; etc.

4. Ma Pan' Khop Ding Zotna

4.1 Hih thute, khat guak' sep dingin, baih pak lo ding hi.

4.2 Zolai khan'toh ding a lunggulh khempeuh in ma pang khawm ni.